



Westlaw International Research Guide Power Point
For Academic Package

Westlaw International 學術模組使用手冊



THOMSON REUTERS

Westlaw International 學術模組涵蓋內容:

概要分類:

- US All Primary
- US Patent Office
- US Case Headnotes
- UK Library
- UK Civil Pro
- UK Crime
- UK Intellectual Property
- UK Landlord/ Tenant
- EU All Library
- Canada
- Australia
- HK Library
- Treaties
- US TP All
- JLR, PLI, ABA
- US LAW REVIEW

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Academic Package Coverage

Westlaw International 學術模組涵蓋內容:

- **NON US Journals**
- **West Topical Highlight'**
- **Am Jur, ALR, CJS**
- **Cause of Action, Federal Practice, Fed Prcedure Forms-All**
- **Transactional Forms**
- **US PATENT**
- **Lawsuits-All**
- **Arbitration Materials**

Westlaw International 學術模組涵蓋六大區域:

- Westlaw US 美國
- Westlaw UK 英國
- Westlaw EU Content 歐盟& 歐洲國家
- Westlaw Canadian Materials 加拿大
- Westlaw HK 香港
- Westlaw Australia 澳大利亞

如何用密碼登入Westlaw International?

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International login interface. At the top, the logo reads "Westlaw INTERNATIONAL Legal, News and Business Information". Below it, the heading "Sign On with OnePass" is displayed. The form includes three input fields: "Username:", "Password:", and "Client ID:". To the right of the Username field is a link "Forgot OnePass Username/Password?". Below the Client ID field is a "Sign On" button. There are also checkboxes for "Save Username", "Save Username/Password", and "Return to last research trail". At the bottom of the form, there are links: "Switch to sign on using a Westlaw Password" and "Register/Edit OnePass Username and Password".

Annotations include:

- A red arrow points from the "Forgot OnePass Username/Password?" link to a text box on the right.
- A red arrow points from the "Sign On" button to a text box on the right.
- A red arrow points from the "Register/Edit OnePass Username and Password" link to a text box at the bottom.

已註冊ONE PASS的用戶，
請輸入Username & Password

Client ID 可任意輸入
Client ID 是說明記錄使用者的
研究的類別，
例如 Samsung Case，
那麼當使用者查詢使用報告，
他們會記得例如 Samsung Case，
那麼當使用者查看使用報告，
他們會記得2011年1月1日
曾經search 過 Samsung Cases。

如未註冊OnePass帳密，
請按此進入設定

布林邏輯和自然語言檢索 的介紹

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Westlaw INTERNATIONAL' on the left and 'FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP' on the right. Below this is a secondary navigation bar with tabs for 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', 'California', 'Westlaw Patents', 'Patent Practitioner', 'Intellectual Property', 'Litigator', 'Westlaw Patents', and 'Europea'. A 'Content and Display Options' dropdown is visible on the left.

The main search area is titled 'Search' and contains a search bar with the text 'director/s duty /p "minority shareholder"'. Below the search bar are options for 'Terms & Connectors' and 'Natural Language'. A red arrow points from the 'Natural Language' tab to a text box on the right that says '自然語言檢索'. Another red arrow points from the search bar to a text box that says '布林邏輯: 建立檢索詞間的關係, 以便精確找到相關文獻'. A third red arrow points from the search bar to a text box that says '布林邏輯'.

On the left side of the interface, there are several utility panels: 'Free Online Training', 'Find by citation:', 'Finding Tools:', 'KeyCite this citation:', 'Sticky Notes:', 'Search for a database:', and 'Definitions:'. The bottom of the interface shows a 'Cases' section with various checkboxes and a 'Statutes' section.

布林邏輯常用的符號(Connectors)如下：

- **and (&)** Terms in the same document 各檢索詞在同一份文獻上
- **phrase “ ”** Terms appearing in the exact order 查詢完全相符之檢索
詞 (建議使用)
- **or (space)** Terms in the alternative 其中一個檢索詞在同一份文獻上
(不建議使用)
- **/s** Terms in the same sentence 各檢索詞在同一個句子上
- **/p** Terms in the same paragraph 各檢索詞在同一段落上 (建
議使用)
- **/n** Terms within “n” terms of each other 各檢索詞之間隔字
數
- **Root Expander**
 - To retrieve words with variant endings, use **the root expander (!)**. When you place an exclamation point (!) at the end of a root term, you retrieve all possible endings of that root. For example, **obey!** retrieves **obey, obeys, obeyed and obeying.**

布林邏輯示範的例子

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International search interface. The search bar contains the query: `director /s duty /p "minority shareholder"`. Below the search bar, there are dropdown menus for "Dates" (set to "Unrestricted") and "Fields" (set to "Select an Option"). At the bottom, there is a table of connectors and expanders.

Annotations:

- A red arrow points from the search bar to a text box:

-這例子表示director 與 duty 要在同一句, duty 與 "minority shareholder" 要在同一段.
-"minority shareholder"
表示要 minority 和 shareholder 一同尋找
- A red arrow points from the search bar to another text box:

輸入關鍵詞，
並以適當之Connectors連接
- A red arrow points from the "Dates" dropdown to a text box:

可限定查詢之日期範圍
- A red arrow points from the connector table to a text box:

Connectors提示

Symbol	Function	Symbol	Function
&	AND	/s	In same sentence
space	OR	+s	Preceding within sentence
" "	Phrase	/p	In same paragraph
%	But not	+p	Preceding within paragraph
	Root expander	/n	Within n terms of
*	Universal character	+n	Preceding within n terms of

布林邏輯-可限定查詢的範圍

The screenshot shows the Westlaw search interface. On the left, a dropdown menu is open, listing various search options such as "Court - CO()", "Synopsis - SY()", "Digest - DI()", "Synopsis/Digest - SY,DI()", "Background - BG()", "Holding - HG()", "Words-Phrases - WP()", "Topic - TO()", "Headnote - HE()", "References - RE()", "Judge - JU()", "Attorney - AT()", "Opinions - OP()", "Full-Text - FT()", "Lead - LE()", "Concurring - CON()", "Dissenting - DIS()", "Prelim - PR()", "Notes - NO()", "Docket-Number - DN()", "Panel - PA()", "Title - TI()", "Citation - CI()", and "Image - IM()". Below the dropdown is a "Search:" field containing the text "shareholder". To the right of the search field is a "Search Westlaw" button and links for "Thesaurus" and "Term Frequency". A red arrow points from the "Add Connectors or Expanders" section to a text box containing the Chinese text: "可限定查詢的範圍,例如可限定查詢定法官名字或律師名字".

Add Connectors or Expanders

&	AND	/s	In same sentence
space	OR	+s	Preceding within sentence
" "	Phrase	/p	In same paragraph
%	But not	+p	Preceding within paragraph
 	Root expander	/n	Within n terms of
*	Universal character	+n	Preceding within n terms of

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布林邏輯- 展示查詢結果

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs for 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', 'California', and 'Westl'. Below this is a search bar with 'FIND KEYCITE' and a 'Result List' showing '994 Docs' and 'Related Info' for '2010 WL 5176852'. A red arrow points from the 'Result List' to a callout box containing the text: '紅旗 (red flag) : 代表該案件之法律見解，已被推翻，不具法律效力。' Another red arrow points from the 'Related Info' to the same callout box. A third red arrow points from the 'Result List' to a callout box containing the text: '顯示檢索結果清單'. A fourth red arrow points from the citation '2010 WL 5176852' to a callout box containing the text: 'Citation 號碼'. A fifth red arrow points from the yellow highlight on the case title '1. Cardinalli v. Cardinalli' to a callout box containing the text: '黃底者為目前顯示之全文'. The main content area displays the case details for 'Cardinalli v. Cardinalli', including the citation 'Not Reported in Cal.Rptr.3d, 2010 WL 5176852, Cal.App. 6 Dist., December 21, 2010 (NO. H032309)'. It also includes the text 'Not Officially Published (Cal. Rules of Court, Rules 8.1105 and 8.1110, 8.1115) Judges and Attorneys Only the Westlaw citation is currently available.' and the full text of the opinion, starting with 'California Rules of Court, rule 8.1115, restricts citation of unpublished opinions in California courts. Court of Appeal, Sixth District, California. Sal J. CARDINALLI, Plaintiff and Appellant, v. John T. CARDINALLI, Jr. et al., Defendants and Respondents. No. H032309. (Monterey County Super. Ct. No. M71906). Dec. 21, 2010.' The full text of the opinion is highlighted in yellow. At the bottom, there is a 'Tools' bar with 'Term', 'Doc 1 of 994', and 'Go' buttons.

紅旗 (red flag) :

代表該案件之法律見解，已被推翻，不具法律效力。

顯示檢索結果清單

Citation 號碼

黃底者為目前顯示之全文

Westlaw International 版面操作介绍

布林邏輯

The screenshot displays the Westlaw International website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with options like 'FIND', 'KEYCITE', 'DIRECTORY', 'KEY NUMBERS', 'COURT DOCS', and 'SITE MAP'. Below this, there are tabs for 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', and 'California'. A search result is shown for '2010 WL 5176852'. A callout box with a pink arrow points to the 'California' tab and the search result, containing the text: '有關該案件的相關資料, 例如歷史, 圖像, 引用資料等等'. The main content area shows the text of the court opinion, including the case name 'Hugo N. Gerstl', the court 'Court of Appeal, Sixth District, California', and the date 'Dec. 21, 2010'. The interface also includes a sidebar with 'Full Screen List', 'Edit Search', and 'Locate in Result' options, and a 'ResultsPlus' section with various links and a 'View All Results' button.

有關該案件的相關資料,
例如歷史, 圖像, 引用資料等等

Not Reported in Cal.Rptr.3d, 2010 WL 5176852 (Cal.App. 6 Dist.)

Not Officially Published
(Cal. Rules of Court, Rules 8.1105 and 8.1110, 8.1115)
Judges and Attorneys

Only the Westlaw citation is currently available.

California Rules of Court, rule 8.1115, restricts citation of unpublished opinions in California courts.

Court of Appeal, Sixth District, California.
Sal J. CARDINALLI, Plaintiff and Appellant,
v.
John T. CARDINALLI, Jr. et al., Defendants and Respondents.

No. H032309.
(Monterey County Super. Ct. No. M71906).
Dec. 21, 2010.

Hugo N. Gerstl, Monterey, CA, for Plaintiff and Appellant.

Daniel P. Schrader, Fischer Schrader, LLP, Monterey, CA, Mark G. Bonino, Hayes Scott Bonino Ellingson & McLay, LLP, Redwood City, CA, for Defendant and Respondent.

DUFFY, J.

*1 This appeal arises from disputes relating to a family-owned taxicab business, Monterey Checker Transportation, Inc. (Checker). Plaintiff Sal Cardinali, his father, John Cardinali, Sr., and his brothers, John Cardinali, Jr., and Stephen Cardinali, each owned a 25 percent share in Checker.^{FN1} In October 2004, plaintiff filed this action, asserting, among other things, that beginning in 2002, defendants had eliminated his \$3,000 monthly salary and his \$1,000 share of the rent from certain corporate realty and had transferred other corporate assets to themselves, breaching their fiduciary duties as majority shareholders to him, a minority shareholder. Plaintiff requested relief including actual and punitive damages, partition of real property, and an accounting. Plaintiff named as defendants his brothers, their wives, Checker and New Hope, Inc., a corporation formed to acquire Checker, but not his father.

^{FN1}. Due to the common surname, we will refer to the parties by their given names.

FULL HISTORY

The screenshot displays the Westlaw International interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs for 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', 'California', 'Westlaw Patents', 'Patent Practitioner', 'Intellectual Property', 'Litigator', 'Westlaw Patents', and 'Europe'. The main content area is titled 'Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.' and includes a 'History' section with a 'Direct History' subsection. A red arrow points to the 'Full History' link in the left sidebar. A large text box in the center explains that 'Full History' includes 'Direct History', 'Negative Citing References', and 'Related Reference' (等等). Another text box on the right explains that 'P.S: Full History' displays the case history, related materials, and 'Court Documents'. The bottom of the page shows a 'FORMS FOCUS' section and a 'Limit KeyCite History Display' dropdown menu.

Full History
包含 Direct History,
Negative Citing References,
Related Reference 等等

P.S: Full History
展示了案件的歷史,
相關的資料及 Court Documents

CITING REFERENCE 引用文獻

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe Add a Tab

Result List 4 Docs Related Info 2009 WL 2461808 KeyCite

Full Screen List Edit Search

Case has some history KeyCite

Full History Direct History (Graphical View) Citing References Monitor With KeyCite Alert

Full-Text Document Case Outline

Petitions, Briefs & Filings

ResultsPlus™ View All Results

Am.Jur.2d: Patents
1. Reexamination, Conduct of Reexamination, Stay or Consolidation of Concurrent Proceedings

Am.Jur.2d: Patents
2. Reexamination, Conduct of Reexamination, Scope of Reexamination

Corpus Juris Secundum: Patents
3. Examination and Proceedings in Patent Office, Examination of Application, Reexamination-Ex Parte Reexamination on Basis of Prior Art

View All Results List of ResultsPlus Publications

FORMS FOCUS About View All Results Limit KeyCite Display

Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.
Slip Copy, 2009 WL 2461808
E.D.Tex., 2009, August 11, 2009

Citing References
7 documents)

Cases (U.S.A.)

★ Cited
L 4704420, *3 (N.D.Cal. Nov 12, 2010) (NO. C-10-2475 VRW EMC)

Court Documents
Trial Court Documents (U.S.A.)

Trial Motions, Memoranda and Affidavits

- 2 SHARED MEMORY GRAPHICS, LLC, v. APPLE INC. et al., 2010 WL 4606127, *4606127+ (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (N.D.Cal. Sep 15, 2010) **Response In Support of Defendants' Joint Motion for Entry of Protective Order And Objections To Smg's Proposed Protective Order** (NO. 310CV02475) ★ ★
- 3 WI-LAN INC., Plaintiff, v. RESEARCH IN MOTION CORPORATION, Research in Motion Ltd., Motorola, Inc., Utstarcom, Inc., LG Electronics Mobile Comm U.S.A., and LG Electronics, Inc., Defendants., 2010 WL 2124628, *2124628+ (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (S.D.Cal. Apr 23, 2010) **Memorandum and Points of Authorities in Support of Wi-LAN Inc.'s Motion to Compel Third Party Qualcomm, Incorporated to Produce Documents, Information and Objects** (NO. 10CV0859WCAB) ★ ★
- 4 PERSONAL AUDIO, LLC, Plaintiff, v. APPLE INC., Sirius XM Radio, Inc., Coby Electronics, Corp., Archos, Inc., Defendants., 2010 WL 2747895, *2747895+ (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (E.D.Tex. Apr 12, 2010) **Defendants' Reply in Support of Its Motion for a Protective Order** (NO. 909-CV-00111-RC) ★ ★ ★
- 5 PERSONAL AUDIO, LLC, Plaintiff, v. APPLE, INC., Sirius XM Radio, Inc., Coby Electronics, Corp., Archos, Inc., Defendants., 2010 WL 2747893, *2747893+ (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (E.D.Tex. Apr 01, 2010) **Personal Audio, LLC's Response to Defendants' Motion for Protective Order** (NO. 909-CV-00111-RC) ★ ★ ★ ★
- 6 DAVIS-LYNCH, INC., Plaintiff, v. WEATHERFORD INT'L, INC., Defendant., 2009 WL 3227907, *3227907 (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (E.D.Tex. Aug 24, 2009) **Plaintiff Davis-Lynch, Inc.'s Reply to Defendant's Response to Plaintiff's Motion to Show Cause** (NO. 607-CV-559) ★ ★

提供其他案件引用本案之資訊

Natural Language 自然語言檢索的介紹-輸入介紹

The screenshot displays the Westlaw International search interface. At the top, the navigation bar includes 'Westlaw INTERNATIONAL', 'FIND', 'KEYCITE', 'DIRECTORY', 'KEY NUMBERS', 'COURT DOCS', 'SITE MAP', 'HELP', and 'SIGN OFF'. Below this, a secondary navigation bar lists various legal topics such as 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', 'California', 'Westlaw Patents', 'Patent Practitioner', 'Intellectual Property', 'Litigator', 'Westlaw Patents', and 'Europe'. The main search area is titled 'Search' and shows 'You have 1 database selected'. The search query is 'Does a director owe a duty of care to minority shareholder?', which is highlighted by a red arrow. The 'Terms & Connectors' tab is active, and the search results are categorized into 'Cases', 'Statutes', and 'Administrative Rules & Regulations'. A callout box on the right side of the screen contains the text '以淺顯的英文詞彙、語句檢索' (Search with simple English vocabulary and sentences).

以淺顯的英文詞彙、語句檢索

Natural Language 自然語言檢索的介紹

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs for 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', 'California', 'Westlaw Patents', 'Patent Practitioner', 'Intellectual Property', 'Litigator', 'Westlaw Patents', and 'Europe'. The 'US Law Classic' tab is active, showing a 'Result List' with 100 Docs. A red arrow points from this tab to a callout box that says '結果預設最相關的前100筆資料' (Results preset as the top 100 most relevant documents). The main content area displays the case 'McMullin v. Beran', 765 A.2d 910, Del.Supr., 2000. The case text includes the court name 'Supreme Court of Delaware', the parties 'Mary E. McMULLIN, Plaintiff below, Appellant, v. Walter F. BERAN, Anthony G. Fernandes, Mark L. Hazelwood, Alan R. Hirsig, John H. Kelley, Marie L. Knowles, James A. Middleton, Stephen R. Mut, Frank Savage, Marvin B. Schlanger, Walter J. Tusinski, Donald R. Voelte, Jr., Arco Chemical Company and Atlantic Richfield Company, Defendants below, Appellees.', the case number 'No. 611, 1999.', the submission date 'Submitted: Aug. 21, 2000.', and the decision date 'Decided: Nov. 20, 2000.'. The case summary states: 'Purported minority shareholder of chemical corporation brought putative class action against corporation, its directors, majority shareholder, and petrochemical corporation, alleging that individual defendants and majority shareholder, aided and abetted by petrochemical corporation, breached their fiduciary duties in connection with sale of chemical corporation to petrochemical corporation in transaction negotiated by majority shareholder. After minority shareholder voluntarily dismissed corporations from action, the Court of Chancery, New Castle County, granted remaining defendants' motions to dismiss. Minority shareholder appealed. The Supreme Court, Holland, J., held that: (1) directors had duty to conduct a critical assessment of proposed sale and make independent determination whether sale maximized value for all shareholders; (2) minority shareholder stated claims for breaches of duty of care and loyalty; and (3) minority shareholder stated claim for breach of duty to disclose all material facts to minority shareholders.' The case is 'Reversed and remanded.' The interface also shows a sidebar with 'Bogert's Trusts & Trustee' and 'Fletcher Cyclopedia' sections, and a footer with '30 Appeal and Error'.

Natural Language 自然語言檢索結果的顯示

The screenshot displays the Westlaw International interface. The search results are presented in a list on the left side, with the top result being **1. McMullin v. Beran**. The results are sorted by relevance, as indicated by the large orange text overlay: **檢索結果以相關程度排序呈現** (Search results are displayed sorted by relevance).

The first result, **McMullin v. Beran**, is highlighted. The text of the opinion is displayed on the right side of the screen. The text is highlighted in yellow, showing the natural language search results. The text includes the following information:

McMullin v. Beran
765 A.2d 910
Del. Supr., 2000.
November 20, 2000 (Approx. 27 pages)

Supreme Court of Delaware.
Mary E. McMULLIN, Plaintiff below, Appellant,
v.
Walter F. BERAN, Anthony G. Fernandes, Mark L. Hazelwood, Alan R. Hirsig, John H. Kelley, Marie L. Knowles, James A. Middleton, Stephen R. Mut, Frank Savage, Marvin B. Schlinger, Walter J. Tusinski, Donald R. Voelke, Jr., Arco Chemical Company and Atlantic Richfield Company, Defendants below, Appellees.

No. 611, 1999.
Submitted: Aug. 21, 2000.
Decided: Nov. 20, 2000.

Purported minority shareholder of chemical corporation brought putative class action against corporation, its directors, majority shareholder, and petrochemical corporation, alleging that individual defendants and majority shareholder, aided and abetted by petrochemical corporation, breached their fiduciary duties in connection with sale of chemical corporation to petrochemical corporation in transaction negotiated by majority shareholder. After minority shareholder voluntarily dismissed corporations from action, the Court of Chancery, New Castle County, granted remaining defendants' motions to dismiss. Minority shareholder appealed. The Supreme Court, affirmed the judgment of the Court of Chancery. It appears with reasonable certainty that, under any set of facts that could be proven to support the claims asserted, the plaintiffs would not be entitled to recover. [Circuitry Court Rule 12\(b\)](#)

...shareholder, board of directors cannot realistically seek any alternative, as majority shareholder has right to vote its shares in favor of third-party transaction it proposed for board's consideration; nevertheless, in such situation, directors are obliged to make informed and deliberate judgment, in good faith, about whether sale to third party that is being proposed by majority shareholder will result in a maximization of value for minority shareholders. 8 Del.C. § 251. [18] Corporations 101.312 (5) 101 Corporations 101X Officers and Agents 101X(C) Rights, Duties, and Liabilities as to Corporation and Its Members 101.k31 Corporate Property, Funds, and Securities 101.k312(5)k Purchas and Sale of Property in General. Effective representation of financial interests of minority shareholders in connection with proposed sale of entire corporation at behest of majority shareholder imposed upon directors an affirmative responsibility to...

...directors" on the subsidiary boards owed a duty of entire fairness "in negotiating terms of the mergers to reflect fairly and proportionately the value of [BHC and UTV] and the value of Chris-Craft. It further alleges that this duty was breached as a result of Chris-Craft having negotiated terms that unfairly favor its stockholders at the expense of the minority stockholders of BHC and UTV. Count II does not identify these "subservient directors" and does not specify what, if any, role any of them played in the negotiation of the BHC and UTV merger agreements. Count III alleges that the outside directors who served on the Special Committees violated their duty of care in approving the transactions on terms that are unfair to the minority stockholders. It also alleges that the other defendants aided and abetted in...

...Duty to Minority Shareholders ¶ 7 To maintain a legal malpractice claim, a plaintiff must demonstrate the existence of a duty of due care owed by the attorney defendant to the plaintiff. See, e.g., Phillips v. Clancy, 152 Ariz. 415, 418, 733 P.2d 300, 307 (App.1986). The existence of duty is a question of law for the court. Markowitz v. Arizona Parks Board, 146 Ariz. 352, 356, 706 P.2d 364, 368 (1985). ¶ 8 Generally, an attorney owes a duty only to the attorney's client, and for corporate counsel, the client is the corporation itself, not its shareholders or directors. Skarbrevik v. Cohen, England & Whitfield, 282 Cal.Rptr. 627, 632-34 (Cal.App.1991). Even in the case of a close corporation, courts have held that shareholders, directors, and other corporate principals may not pursue a malpractice...

Natural Language 自然語言檢索- Best Browsing

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International interface. The search results for 'McMullin v. Beran' are displayed. The main text of the case is highlighted in yellow, showing the following text: "101X(C) Rights, Duties, and Liabilities as to Corporation and Its Members — When entire sale of corporation to third-party is proposed, negotiated, and timed by majority shareholder, board of directors cannot realistically seek any alternative, as majority shareholder has right to vote its shares in favor of third-party transaction it proposed for board's consideration; nevertheless, in such situations, directors are obliged to make informed and deliberate judgment, in good faith, about whether sale to third party that is being proposed by majority shareholder will result in a maximization of value for minority shareholders. 8 Del.C. § 251."

Below the main text, there are several sections of related information:

- [18] KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote
- 101 Corporations
- 101X Officers and Agents
- 101X(C) Rights, Duties, and Liabilities as to Corporation and Its Members
- 101k312 Corporate Property, Funds, and Securities
- 101k312(5) k. Purchase and Sale of Property in General. Most Cited Cases

Effective representation of financial interests of minority shareholders in connection with proposed sale of entire corporation at behest of majority shareholder imposed upon directors an affirmative responsibility to protect minority shareholders' interests through a thorough assessment of transaction and making a determination of whether sale will result in a maximization of value for all shareholders; directors must exercise due care so that minority shareholders are not unfairly treated; directors must accept tender offer price or to seek appraisal of their shares. 8 Del.C. § 251.

[19] KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote

101 Corporations

At the bottom of the page, there is a navigation bar with the following text: "Term", "Best", "Doc 1 of 100", "Tools", "Go".

A callout box with a black border and white background is overlaid on the right side of the page. It contains the text: "Best browsing – 跳選至文章中最符合檢索條件的段落". A blue arrow points from the callout box to the highlighted text in the main case text.

Find By Citation 的功能

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe

Add a Tab

Content and Display Options Show

Free Online Training
West eLearning Center: Free Westlaw Webinars and tutorials to help you get better results faster.

Find by citation: Edit
347 us 483 and Print
[Find using a template](#)
[Publications List](#)

Finding Tools: Edit
[Find a Case by Party Name](#)

KeyCite this citation: Edit

Sticky Notes:
[+ Add a Note](#)

Search for a database: Edit

Recent Databases
Favorite Databases
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Definitions: Edit
Define using Black's Law Dictionary:

Search Search Tips You have 0 databases selected Clear Selections Edit
Terms & Connectors Natural Language

Recent Searches

Cases
 All State and Federal Cases
 All Federal Cases
 All State Cases
 Supreme Court Cases
 District Court Cases | [DCT](#) | [Scope](#)

Statutes Edit
 US Constitution | [US-CONST](#) | [Scope](#)
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Forms Show all | Edit
 FormFinder | [FORMFINDER](#) | [Scope](#)
 American Jurisprudence Legal Forms 2d | [AMJUR-LF](#) | [Scope](#) | [Table of Contents](#)
 American Jurisprudence Pleading and Practice Forms Annotated | [AMJUR-PP](#) | [Scope](#) | [Table of Contents](#)
 Federal Procedural Forms | [FEDPROF](#) | [Scope](#) | [Table of Contents](#)
 National Pleading and Practice Forms | [FORMS-PP](#) | [Scope](#)

default.wl?rs=WLIN10.10&fn=_top&sv=Split&utid=25&vr=2.0&rp=%2fwelcome%2fLawSchool%2fdefault.wl&mt=LawSchool

Internet 100%

Find By Citation 的功能-結果 (Search Result)

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International search results page for the case **Brown v. Board of Ed. of Topeka, Shawnee County, Kan.**. The citation is 347 U.S. 483, 74 S.Ct. 686, 38 A.L.R.2d 1180, 98 L.Ed. 873, 53 O.O. 326, U.S. 1954, May 17, 1954 (Approx. 8 pages). The page includes a sidebar with navigation options like 'Full Screen List', 'Locate in Result', and 'Full-Text Document'. A red arrow points from the citation text to a box containing the Chinese text: 直接提供該Citation (e.g. 347 us 483) 的案件. The main content area shows the case title, citation, and a brief description of the case.

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe

Result List 1 Doc Related Info 74 S.Ct. 686

Full Screen List
Locate in Result
Find citation: Go

Some negative history but not overruled KeyCite

Full History
Direct History (Graphical View)
Citing References
Monitor With KeyCite Alert

Full-Text Document
Case Outline

Petitions, Briefs & Filings

ResultsPlus™ View All Results

Corpus Juris Secundum: Civil Rights
1. Racial Segregation, In General, Generally

Am.Jur.2d: Evidence
2. Specific Matters Judicially Noticed, Economic and Financial Facts, Facts Relating to Agriculture and Farmland

ALR
3. Comment Note.-Racial Segregation

View All Results
List of ResultsPlus Publications

Table of Authorities

West Reporter Image (PDF)
347 U.S. 483, 74 S.Ct. 686, 38 A.L.R.2d 1180, 98 L.Ed. 873, 53 O.O. 326
Briefs and Other Related Documents

Brown v. Board of Ed. of Topeka, Shawnee County, Kan.
347 U.S. 483, 74 S.Ct. 686
U.S. 1954.
May 17, 1954 (Approx. 8 pages)

Supreme Court of the United States
BROWN et al.
v.
BOARD OF EDUCATION OF TOPEKA, SHAWNEE COUNTY, KAN., et al.

直接提供該Citation (e.g. 347 us 483) 的案件

Reargued Dec. 7, 8, 9, 1953.
Decided May 17, 1954.

Class actions originating in the four states of Kansas, South Carolina, Virginia, and Delaware, by which minor Negro plaintiffs sought to obtain admission to public schools on a nonsegregated basis. On direct appeals by plaintiffs from adverse decisions in the United States District Courts, District of Kansas, 98 F.Supp. 797, Eastern District of South Carolina, 103 F.Supp. 920, and Eastern District of Virginia, 103 F.Supp. 337, and on grant of certiorari after decision favorable to plaintiffs in the Supreme Court of Delaware, 91 A.2d 137, the United States Supreme Court, Mr. Chief Justice Warren, held that segregation of children in public schools solely on the basis of race, even though the physical facilities and other tangible factors may be equal, deprives the children of the minority group of equal educational opportunities, in contravention of the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment.

Cases ordered restored to docket for further argument regarding formulation of decrees.

Tools Go

FIND by Party Name 的功能

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe Add a Tab

Content and Display Options Show

Free Online Training
[West eLearning Center](#): Learn time saving search tips in the comfort and convenience of your own office.

Find by citation: Edit
[Input field] Go
 and Print
[Find using a template](#)
[Publications List](#)

Find by Party Name ←
[Find a Case by Party Name](#)

KeyCite this citation: Link to the Find a Case by Party Name wizard
[Input field] Go

Sticky Notes:
+ Add a Note

Search for a database: Edit
Enter database name Go
Recent Databases
Favorite Databases
[View Database Directory](#)

Definitions: Edit
Define using Black's Law Dictionary:
[Input field] Go

Search Search Tips You have 0 databases selected Clear Selections Edit
Terms & Connectors Natural Language
[Input field] Search
Recent Searches & Locates
Show Advanced Options

Cases Show all | Edit
 All State and Federal Cases | [ALLCASES](#) | [Scope](#)
 All Federal Cases | [ALLFEDS](#) | [Scope](#)
 All State Cases | [ALLSTATES](#) | [Scope](#)
 Supreme Court Cases | [SCT](#) | [Scope](#)
 District Court Cases | [DCT](#) | [Scope](#)

Statutes Edit
 US Constitution | [US-CONST](#) | [Scope](#)
 State Constitutions for the 50 states and D.C. | [ST-CONST](#) | [Scope](#)
 United States Code Annotated | [USCA](#) | [Scope](#) | [Statutes Index](#) | [Table of Contents](#)
 State Statutes | [STAT-ALL](#) | [Scope](#)
 50 State Surveys | [SURVEYS](#) | [Scope](#) | [Table of Contents](#)

Administrative Rules & Regulations Edit
 Code of Federal Regulations | [CFR](#) | [Scope](#) | [Statutes Index](#) | [Table of Contents](#)
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Secondary Sources Edit
 American Jurisprudence 2d | [AMJUR](#) | [Scope](#) | [Table of Contents](#)
 American Bar Association Journal | [ABAJ](#) | [Scope](#)
 American Law Reports | [ALR](#) | [Scope](#)
 All Law Reviews, Texts, and Bar Journals | [TP-ALL](#) | [Scope](#)
 Causes of Action | [COA](#) | [Scope](#)
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 National Pleading and Practice Forms | [FORMS-PP](#) | [Scope](#)

FIND by Party Name 的功能

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP HELP SIGN OFF

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property

Find a Document

Enter citation: and Print

[Global Case Law Find by Title](#)
[Global Find Overview](#)

[U.S. WestlawFind&Print](#)
[U.S. Find Overview](#)

[Publications List](#)
[Find Tips](#)

Publication Country:

Find a Case by Party Name

1 Enter at least one party name:
 and

2 Select a Jurisdiction:

- All U.S. Federal and State Cases
- All Federal Courts
- U.S. Supreme Court:
- U.S. Courts of Appeals:
- U.S. District Courts:
- Specialized Courts:
- State Courts:
- State Reporters:

3

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於此鍵入訴訟兩方，
或任一方之名稱

Find by Party Name 的功能-結果 Search Result

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International interface. The search results for 'Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.' are displayed. The case is from the United States District Court, E.D. Texas, Tyler Division, No. 6:08-CV-88, dated September 30, 2010. The parties are MIRROR WORLDS, LLC, Plaintiff, and APPLE, INC., Defendant. The document is a MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER by District Judge LEONARD DAVIS. The opinion grants Apple's motion for judgment as a matter of law (JMOL) on doctrine of equivalents (DOE) under independent claim 16 and dependent claim 18 of the '427 patent.

Annotations in Chinese:

- A red arrow points to the 'Result List' tab, with a text box: 顯示符合Mirror Words 和 Apple 的結果清單 (Display search results for Mirror Words and Apple).
- Another red arrow points to the case name 'Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.', with a text box: 與關鍵字相應之原告、被告案例 (Case example corresponding to the key words).

怎樣運用 Directory?



The screenshot shows the Westlaw International Directory page. The navigation bar at the top includes 'FIND', 'KEYCITE', 'DIRECTORY', 'KEY NUMBERS', 'COURT DOCS', and 'SITE MAP'. The 'DIRECTORY' tab is highlighted with a red arrow. Below the navigation bar, there are several tabs for different regions and topics, including 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', 'California', 'Westlaw', 'Patent Practitioner', 'Intellectual Property', 'Litigator', 'Westlaw Patents', and 'Europe'. The main content area is titled 'Westlaw Directory' and contains a search box with the text 'United States Code Annotated' and a 'Search' button. Below the search box, there are several sections of links, including 'U.S. Federal Materials', 'U.S. State Materials', 'Topical Practice Areas', 'Forms', 'International/Worldwide Materials', 'Tribal Materials', 'Treatises, CLEs, and Other Practice Materials', 'Legal Periodicals & Current Awareness', 'Litigation', 'Medical Litigator', 'Public Records', and 'Business & News'. A red arrow points to the 'Directory' tab in the navigation bar.

Westlaw Directory

Search the Westlaw Directory:
United States Code Annotated | Search

U.S. Federal Materials
Cases, Statutes, Rules, ...

U.S. State Materials
Cases, Statutes, Admin. Mat'l, ...

Topical Practice Areas
Bankruptcy, Estate Planning & Probate, Family Law, IP, Lab & Emp, Real Prop, Securities, Taxation, ...

Forms
FormFinder, Official State & Federal Forms (including eforms), Forms-All, ...

International/Worldwide Materials
N. America, EU, UK, Asia Pacific, ...

Tribal Materials
Cases, Codes & Indexes, ...

Treatises, CLEs, and Other Practice Materials
ALR, AMJUR, CJS, Restatements, PLI, ALI-ABA, ...

Legal Periodicals & Current Awareness
Law Reviews, Legal News, Highlights, ...

Litigation
Briefs, Pleadings, Motions, Dockets, Verdicts, KeyRules, Expert Witnesses, Trial Court Orders, ...

Medical Litigator
Drug/Device Guides & Summaries, FDA Regulatory Information, Medical Illustrations, ...

Public Records
PeopleMap, Assets, Filings, ...

Business & News
News, Companies, People, Industries, ...

Directories, Reference
Attorney/Judge Directories, Business Directories, Expert Witness Directories, Government Directories, ...

Westlaw Directory Tips

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P.S: Directory 幫助用戶
快速尋找有關的資料庫

怎樣運用 Directory?

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

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US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe Add a Tab

Westlaw Directory

International Directory
All Databases
New Databases
Change Directory Layout
Make Directory My Start Page

Search for a database:
Enter database name Go *i*

Recent Databases
Favorite Databases

To access a database, type all or part of a database name or identifier in the *Search for a database* text box.

To access multiple databases, type up to 10 database identifiers separated by commas or semicolons in the *Search for a database* text box.

[Westlaw Directory Tips](#)

Directory Location: [All Databases](#) > Search: **United States Code Annotated**

Directory Search Results

Select up to 10 databases to search and click OK.

- [United States Code Annotated](#) (USCA) *i*
- [United States of America International Commercial Arbitration - United States Code](#)
- [United States Code Annotated 2007](#) (USCA07) *i*
- [National Housing Act - United States Code Annotated](#) (FNATHOUSING-USCA) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated - General Index](#) (USCA-IDX) *i*
- [USCA Popular Name Table](#) (USCA-POP) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated - Tables](#) (USCA-TABLES) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 2000](#) (USCA00) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 2002](#) (USCA02) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 2003](#) (USCA03) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 2004](#) (USCA04) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 2005](#) (USCA05) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 1990](#) (USCA90) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 1991](#) (USCA91) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 1992](#) (USCA92) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 1993](#) (USCA93) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 1994](#) (USCA94) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 1995](#) (USCA95) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 1996](#) (USCA96) *i*
- [United States Code Annotated 1997](#) (USCA97) *i*

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例如, 使用者想尋找
United States Code Annotated,
鍵入後就會顯示
相關United States Code Annotated的結果

如何查看資料庫的內容和涵蓋範圍？

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links like 'FIND', 'KEYCITE', 'DIRECTORY', etc. Below that, a search bar is visible with the text 'United States Code Annotated (USCA)'. A red arrow points from a callout box to the information icon (i) next to 'USCA'. The callout box contains the text '點選 i 進入資料庫簡介'. Below the search bar, there are sections for 'Terms & Connectors' and 'Add Connectors or Expanders'.

點選 i 進入資料庫簡介

Symbol	Function	Symbol	Function
&	AND	/s	In same sentence
space	OR	+s	Preceding within sentence
" "	Phrase	/p	In same paragraph
%	But not	+p	Preceding within paragraph
	Root expander	/n	Within n terms of
*	Universal character	+n	Preceding within n terms of

如何查看資料庫的內容和涵蓋範圍？

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual

Scope **USCA** Summary | Contents | Citation Formats | Searching and Fields | Related Research | Legal Notices

Summary

Database Name: United States Code Annotated

Database Identifier: [USCA](#)

Coverage
Current data

Content Highlights:

United States Code Annotated has all 50 titles and includes the Constitution, court rules and appendixes. Annotated materials include notes of decisions, cross references, research references, and more.

For billing information, access the subscriber information database [SUBSCRIBER](#).

點選 進入資料庫簡介，
可以看到資料庫有關部門的資料

Contents

The [USCA](#) database contains documents from the United States Constitution and titles of the United States Code Annotated, and includes court rules, Federal Sentencing Guidelines, certain sections from the Code of Federal Regulations, and appendixes. A document is an annotated section of the United States Code Annotated (U.S.C.A.). Provisions from Public Laws classified as notes in the United States Code database can be found under the corresponding section of United States Code Annotated. Ongoing updates from the 111th Congress, Second Session, are incorporated into the affected titles of the United States Code Annotated.

Derivation
This database includes any section of the 50 titles and appendixes comprising the United States Code (U.S.C.) as set forth in the United States Code Annotated (U.S.C.A.) that relate to the practice area and incorporates recent changes enacted by Public Laws from the 111th Congress, Second Session. Also included are articles and amendments of the United States Constitution, court rules, Federal Sentencing Guidelines, certain sections from the Code of Federal Regulations, and appendixes.

Historical versions (reflecting superseded text) of documents affected since January 1, 1996 by legislative action, searchable by date, are available in this database (Westlaw.com only).

Versions may be accessed from the search screen or the table of content for this jurisdiction by entering a date in the effective date box (MM/DD/YYYY). Versions can also be accessed from the statute or rule by linking on the "Versions" link in the Link Tab display (following the KeyCite information on the left pane).

Citation Formats

Finding a Document by Citation

The Find service on Westlaw allows you to retrieve a document by entering its citation. Find is available for many documents including federal and state case law, the United States Constitution and state constitutions, federal and state statutes, legislative session laws, court rules and orders, and many other materials.

如何查看文獻的目錄? (以USCA 為例子)

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe Add a Tab

Search Find by Citation | Table of Contents | Statutes Index | Pop. Name Table | 50 State Surveys

Selected Databases United States Code Annotated (USCA) Change Database(s) | Notices | Tips

Terms & Connectors Natural Language

Search: Search Westlaw Thesaurus

Recent Searches & Locates

Search sections effective on: dd/mm/yyyy

Fields: Select an Option

Add Connectors or Expanders Help

&	AND	/s	In same sentence
space	OR	+s	Preceding within sentence
" "	Phrase	/p	In same paragraph
%	But not	+p	Preceding within paragraph
	Root expander	/n	Within n terms of
*	Universal character	+n	Preceding within n terms of

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點選 Table of Contents

如何查看文獻的目錄? (以USCA 為例子)

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Westlaw INTERNATIONAL' on the left and 'FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP' on the right. Below this is a secondary navigation bar with tabs for 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', 'California', 'Westlaw Patents', 'Patent Practitioner', 'Intellectual Property', 'Litigator', 'Westlaw Patents', and 'Europea'. The main content area is titled 'Table of Contents' and shows the 'Selected Databases' as 'United States Code Annotated (USCA)'. A 'Table Of Contents' link is provided. The main list of contents is as follows:

- UNITED STATES CODE ANNOTATED
 - THE ORGANIC LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
 - CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES
 - TITLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS
 - [1 USCA Disp Table](#)
 - [1 USCA Refs & Annos](#)
 - CHAPTER 1-RULES OF CONSTRUCTION
 - CHAPTER 2-ACTS AND RESOLUTIONS; FORMALITIES OF ENACTMENT;
 - CHAPTER 3-CODE OF LAWS OF UNITED STATES AND SUPPLEMENTS; D
 - TITLE 2. THE CONGRESS
 - TITLE 3. THE PRESIDENT
 - TITLE 4. FLAG AND SEAL, SEAT OF GOVERNMENT, AND THE STATES
 - TITLE 5. GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION AND EMPLOYEES
 - Expand TITLE 4. FLAG AND SEAL, SEAT OF GOVERNMENT, AND THE STATES
 - TITLE 7. AGRICULTURE
 - TITLE 8. ALIENS AND NATIONALITY
 - TITLE 9. ARBITRATION
 - TITLE 10. ARMED FORCES
 - TITLE 11. BANKRUPTCY
 - BANKRUPTCY RULES
 - OFFICIAL AND PROCEDURAL BANKRUPTCY FORMS
 - TITLE 12. BANKS AND BANKING
 - TITLE 13. CENSUS
 - TITLE 14. COAST GUARD
 - TITLE 15. COMMERCE AND TRADE

A red box highlights the hierarchical structure, and a red arrow points to the link '1 USCA Refs & Annos'. A text box in Chinese explains: '提供階層式目錄，點開+號，直到出現最底層之連結，即可點開觀看全文' (Provide a hierarchical table of contents, click the + sign, until the bottom-most link appears, then click to view the full text).

Selection(s): [Retrieve & Print](#) | [Search](#) | [Expand Selection\(s\)](#) | [Collapse All](#) | [Clear](#) Effective Date: 29/12/2010

https://international.westlaw.com/toc/resulttree.aspx?Method=None&pb=4BF3FCBE&scdb=USCA&service=TOC&action=ExpandTree&fn=_top&

KeyCite 的功能

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP' and 'HELP SIGN OFF'. Below this is a secondary navigation bar with tabs for 'US Law Classic', 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research', 'New York', 'California', 'Westlaw Patents', 'Patent Practitioner', 'Intellectual Property', 'Litigator', 'Westlaw Patents', and 'Europe'. The main content area features a 'KeyCite International' section with a search box containing '74 S.Ct. 686' and a 'Go' button. A large white text box with an orange border is overlaid on the page, containing the following text in orange: 'KeyCite : 針對 Case、Statute 之分析資源', 'KeyCite Flag: 標示判決之法律效力', '歷史紀錄 (Full History)', 'Direct History (Graphical View)', '引用該案件之相關資源 (Citing Reference)', and '追蹤功能 (Monitor with KeyCite Alert)'. A red arrow points from the 'KEYCITE' menu item to the top of this text box. Another red arrow points from a box labeled 'KeyCite Flag' to the 'A red flag indicates' section of the text. The text box also contains a list of bullet points explaining the meaning of red and yellow flags.

KeyCite International

KeyCite this citation:
74 S.Ct. 686

KeyCite International

KeyCite is the citation research service developed by West.

KeyCite for cases/patents/administrative decisions covers all cases on Westlaw, including unpublished opinions; all U.S. patents on Westlaw; and selected administrative decisions.

KeyCite for statutes/regulations covers the *United States Code Annotated (USCA)*, the *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)*, and regulations and statutes from all 50 states.

KeyCite : 針對 Case、Statute 之分析資源
KeyCite Flag: 標示判決之法律效力
歷史紀錄 (Full History)
Direct History (Graphical View)
引用該案件之相關資源 (Citing Reference)
追蹤功能 (Monitor with KeyCite Alert)

KeyCite Flag

A red flag indicates

- in **cases and administrative decisions**, the case or administrative decision is no longer good law for at least one of the points of law it contains.
- in **statutes and regulations**, the statute or regulation has been amended by a recent session law or rule, repealed, superseded, or held unconstitutional or preempted in whole or in part.
- in **patents**, a court has held all or part of the patent invalid or invalid and not infringed; unenforceable due to the patentee's inequitable conduct; or has recognized the patent was held invalid or both invalid and not infringed in another case.

A yellow flag indicates that

- in **cases and administrative decisions**, the case or administrative decision has some negative history but has not been reversed or overruled.

KeyCite 的意思:



紅旗 (red flag)：代表該案件之法律見解，已被推翻，不具法律效力。而在法令條文中出現的紅旗，代表該條法令曾在近期立法中被修正或廢止。



黃旗 (yellow flag)：代表該案件曾出現負面的「被」引用歷史，但該判解仍未被駁回或廢止。在法令條文方面，則表示已提案修法，但尚未通過



藍H (blue H)：代表該案件有直接相關的前後案，但沒有負面歷史



綠C (green C)：代表該案件曾「被」引用，但無直接相關的前後案，也沒有負面歷史

KeyCite的意思:



綠星 (Depth of Treatment stars) :

顯示被引用案件與本案的相關程度 (相關度最少一星, 最多四星)

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International KeyCite interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with navigation options like 'Full History', 'Citing References', and 'Full-Text Document'. The main area displays a list of cases under 'Negative Cases (U.S.A.)' and 'Positive Cases (U.S.A.)'. A red arrow points to a case in the 'Positive Cases' section with a 4-star rating (★★★★) and the text 'Examined'. A callout box on the right contains the text '本案與此案相關程度高' (This case is highly relevant to this case).

Citing References
(Showing 1057 documents)

Negative Cases (U.S.A.)

SELECT TO PRINT, EMAIL, ETC.

Declined to Follow by

- H 1** Mitchell v. Clark County School Dist., 111 P.3d 1104, 1107, 121 Nev. 179, 184 (Nev. May 26, 2005) (NO. 40999) ★★
HN: 6,7 (N.W.2d)

Positive Cases (U.S.A.)

- C 2** Benco Mfg. v. Albertsen, 764 N.W.2d 783, 783+ (Iowa App. Feb 04, 2009) (Table, text in WESTLAW) ★★★★★ Examined
HN: 11,12,13 (N.W.2d)
- H 3** Meyer v. IBP, Inc., 710 N.W.2d 213, 222+ (Iowa Feb 17, 2006) (NO. 04-1911) ♪ HN: 9,11 (N.W.2d)
- 4** McIlravy v. North River Ins. Co., 653 N.W.2d 323, 332+ (Iowa Oct 09, 2002) (NO. 01-0008) ♪ HN: 6,9,10 (N.W.2d)
- C 5** Ace Const. v. McIlravy, 2001 WL 355692, *1+ (Iowa App. Apr 11, 2001) (NO. 00-1096) HN: 3 (N.W.2d)

★★★ Discussed

- 6** Gilbert v. USF Holland, Inc., 637 N.W.2d 194, 199 (Iowa Dec 19, 2001) (NO. 00-0873) ♪ HN: 6,11 (N.W.2d)
- C 7** Cargill, Inc. v. Conley, 620 N.W.2d 496, 500 (Iowa Dec 20, 2000) (NO. 99-0461) HN: 1 (N.W.2d)
- 8** Burich v. John Deere Des Moines Works, 737 N.W.2d 327, 327 (Iowa App. Jul 12, 2007) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 06-1251) (Table, text in WESTLAW) HN: 5,11 (N.W.2d)
- 9** Corp. v. Ann Merrill, 680 N.W.2d 377, 377 (Iowa App. Feb 27, 2004) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-1685) (Table, text in WESTLAW)
- 10** Kobold v. Dodge, 672 N.W.2d 334, 334 (Iowa App. Oct 15, 2003) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-2119) (Table, text in WESTLAW) HN: 1 (N.W.2d)
- H 11** Sands v. Marian Health Center, 662 N.W.2d 375, 375 (Iowa App. Feb 12, 2003) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-0643) (Table, text in WESTLAW) HN: 3 (N.W.2d)

★★ Cited

Limit KeyCite Display

本案與此案相關程度高

KeyCite的意思 - Quotation Marks



Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe

Result List 9 Docs Related Info 608 N.W.2d 1

Full Screen List Edit Search

Some negative history but not overruled KeyCite

Full History Direct History (Graphical View) Citing References Monitor With KeyCite Alert

Full-Text Document Case Outline

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Am.Jur.2d: Workers' Compensation
1. In General, Overview; Definitions of Terms, Necessity That Accident or Injury Arise Out of and in Course of Employment

Am.Jur.2d: Workers' Compensation
2. In General, Tests, Standards, and Criteria for Determining Causation, Tests as to Whether Accident or Injury Arises Out of Employment

Am.Jur. Proof of Facts
3. Workers' Compensation: Special Mission Exception to Going-and-Coming Rule

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KeyCite

Koehler Elec. v. Wills
608 N.W.2d 1
Iowa, 2000.
March 22, 2000

Citing References (Showing 1057 documents)

Negative Cases (U.S.A.)

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Positive Cases (U.S.A.)

- ★★★ Benco Mfg. v. Albertsen, 764 N.W.2d 783, 783+ (Iowa (Table, text in WESTLAW) **HN: 11,12,13 (N.W.2d)**
- ★★★ Meyer v. IBP, Inc., 710 N.W.2d 213, 222+ (Iowa Feb 1
- ★★★ McIlravy v. North River Ins. Co., 653 N.W.2d 323, 332+
- ★★★ Ace Const. v. McIlravy, 2001 WL 355692, *1+ (Iowa A
- ★★★ Cited
- ★★★ Gilbert v. USF Holland, Inc., 637 N.W.2d 194, 199 (Iowa Dec 19, 2001) (NO. 00-0873) **HN: 6,11 (N.W.2d)**
- ★★★ Cargill, Inc. v. Conley, 620 N.W.2d 496, 500 (Iowa Dec 20, 2000) (NO. 99-0461) **HN: 1 (N.W.2d)**
- ★★★ Burich v. John Deere Des Moines Works, 737 N.W.2d 327, 327 (Iowa App. Jul 12, 2007) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 06-1251) (Table, text in WESTLAW) **HN: 5,11 (N.W.2d)**
- ★★★ Corp. v. Ann Merrill, 680 N.W.2d 377, 377 (Iowa App. Feb 27, 2004) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-1685) (Table, text in WESTLAW)
- ★★★ Kobold v. Dodge, 672 N.W.2d 334, 334 (Iowa App. Oct 15, 2003) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-2119) (Table, text in WESTLAW) **HN: 1 (N.W.2d)**
- ★★★ Sands v. Marian Health Center, 662 N.W.2d 375, 375 (Iowa App. Feb 12, 2003) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-0642) (Table, text in WESTLAW) **HN: 3 (N.W.2d)**

40999) ★★★

608 N.W.2d 1 的 HN: 6:11 (N. W: 2 d) 被637 N.W. 2D 194直接引用了

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Am.Jur.2d: Workers' Compensation
[2. In General, Tests, Standards, and Criteria for Determining Causation, Tests as to Whether Accident or Injury Arises Out of Employment](#)

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Koehler Elec. v. Wills
[608 N.W.2d 1](#)
Iowa, 2000.
March 22, 2000

14 Cases Cited in Koehler Elec. v. Wills

Cases in U.S.A.

- ★★★★★ **Examined**
▶ [1](#) Miedema v. Dial Corp., 551 N.W.2d 309 (Iowa 1996) ” [3+](#)
- ★★★ **Discussed**
▶ [2](#) 2800 Corp. v. Fernandez, 528 N.W.2d 124 (Iowa 1995) ” [3+](#)
- ★★ **Cited**
▶ [3](#) ERC Contractor Yard & Sales v. Robertson, 977 S.W.2d 212 (Ark. 1998) ” [5](#)
▶ [4](#) Evans v. Hara's, Inc., 849 P.2d 934 (Idaho 1993) [4+](#)
▶ [5](#) Elliot v. Industrial Com'n of Illinois, 505 N.E.2d 1062 (Ill.App. 1 Dist. 1987) ” [5](#)
H [6](#) Stapleton v. Industrial Com'n, 668 N.E.2d 15 (Ill.App. 5 Dist. 1996) ” [5](#)
H [7](#) George A. Hormel & Co. v. Jordan, 569 N.W.2d 148 (Iowa 1997) ” [3](#)
C [8](#) Cedar Rapids Community School v. Cady, 278 N.W.2d 298 (Iowa 1979) [3](#)
▶ [9](#) Bradshaw v. Iowa Methodist Hospital, 101 N.W.2d 167 (Iowa 1960) ” [4](#)
C [10](#) Howard v. Ford Motor Co., 363 S.W.2d 61 (Mo.App. 1962) ” [5](#)
- ★ **Mentioned**
▶ [11](#) Industrial Com'n, 641 N.E.2d 578 (Ill.App. 1 Dist. 1994) [4](#)
▶ [12](#) 559 So.2d 1019 (Miss. 1990) [4](#)
H [13](#) Matter of Compensation of Russ, 653 P.2d 274 (Or.App. 1982) [4](#)

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H 1. **Zimnoch v. Bridge View Palace, LLC**, 69 A.D.3d 928, 893 N.Y.S.2d 253, 2010 N.Y. Slip Op. 00672, N.Y.A.D. 2 Dept., January 26, 2010 (NO. 2008-11673, 47730/03)

...BRIDGE VIEW PALACE, LLC, appellant. Jan. 26, 2010. Background: Worker brought action against building owner, seeking to recover damages for **personal injuries** he sustained when he fell onto concrete floor while performing work on building. The Supreme Court Kings County Schack, J...

...reasonable compensation in worker's personal injury action against building owner, arising from injuries he sustained, including herniated discs, when he **fell** from **height** onto concrete floor while performing work on building. McKinney's CPLR 5501 (c); McKinney's Labor Law § 240 (1). [3] 115...

...reasonable compensation in worker's personal injury action against building owner, arising from injuries he sustained, including herniated discs, when he **fell** from **height** onto concrete floor while performing work on building, and thus awards would be reduced to \$150,000 for past pain and.....

H 2. **Peay v. New York City School Const. Authority**, 35 A.D.3d 566, 827 N.Y.S.2d 189, 2006 N.Y. Slip Op. 09436, N.Y.A.D. 2 Dept., December 12, 2006 (NO. 2005-10737, 12973/03)

...et al., appellants-respondents. Dec. 12, 2006. Background: Subcontractor's employee

H **Zimnoch v. Bridge View Palace, LLC**
69 A.D.3d 928, 893 N.Y.S.2d 253
N.Y.A.D. 2 Dept., 2010.
January 26, 2010 (Approx. 3 pages)

Holdings: The Supreme Court, Appellate Division, held that:
(1) setting aside verdict and conducting new trial on damages was within court's discretion;
(2) damages awards of \$44,000 for past, and \$364,000 for future, medical expenses were reasonable; and
(3) damages awards of \$300,000 for past, and \$850,000 for future, pain and suffering would be reduced to \$150,000 and \$300,000, respectively.

Affirmed as modified.

West

[1] [KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote](#)

- ↳ 115 Damages
 - ↳ 115X Proceedings for Assessment
 - ↳ 115k219 Verdict and Findings
 - ↳ 115k221 Special Interrogatories and Findings by Jury
 - ↳ 115k221(7) k. Sufficiency of verdict or findings. [Most Cited Cases](#)
- ↳ 275 New Trial [KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote](#)
 - ↳ 275II Grounds
 - ↳ 275II(D) Disqualification or Misconduct of or Affecting Jury
 - ↳ 275k52 k. Manner of arriving at verdict. [Most Cited Cases](#)

Court acted within its discretion in setting aside jury verdict as to damages for personal injury action against property owner; jury found that worker was injured and entitled to damages for pain and suffering, and, since the jury's award for past and future damages was more than warranted by evidence or requested by worker during summation, result of impermissible compromise. [McKinney's CPLR 4404\(a\)](#); [McKinney's Labor Law § 240\(1\)](#).

[2] [KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote](#)

↳ 115 Damages

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• Viewed Document - Koehler Elec. v. Wills	608 N.W.2d 1		
• KeyCite Citing Refs - Butler v. Town of Smithtown	742 N.Y.S.2d 324		
• Viewed Document - Butler v. Town of Smithtown	742 N.Y.S.2d 324		
• Viewed Document - Zimnoch v. Bridge View Palace, LLC	893 N.Y.S.2d 253		
• Search - "personal injuries" & "fell from height" (9 Docs)	ALLCASES		
• Viewed Document - Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.	2010 WL 3855361		
• Search - TI(Apple & Mirror /5 Worlds) (3 Docs)	ALLCASES		
• Find - Brown v. Board of Ed. of Topeka, Shawnee County, Kan.	347 U.S. 483		
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